

University of Stuttgart

Melanie Lipp melanie.lipp@iws.uni-stuttgart.de Institute for Modelling Hydraulic and Environmental Systems Pfaffenwaldring 61, 70569 Stuttgart, Germany

A locally Rainer Helmig refined quadtree finite-volume staggered-grid scheme



Staggered grid



Navier-Stokes equation $\frac{\partial(\boldsymbol{\varrho}\mathbf{v})}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot (\boldsymbol{\varrho}\mathbf{v}\mathbf{v}^{\mathrm{T}})$ $- \nabla \cdot (\mu (\nabla \mathbf{v} + \nabla \mathbf{v}^{\mathrm{T}}))$ $+\nabla p - \varrho \mathbf{g} - q_{\rm v} = 0$

Interpolations









Conservation of mass/momentum





2x10⁻⁴

 1×10^{-4}

7x10⁻⁵ 5x10⁻⁵

2x10⁻⁵

1x10⁻⁵

5

 $|v_x - v_{x,exact}|_{max}$

20

coarse cells

10

40

80

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-1.4e-04



2x10⁻³ 20 80 40 # coarse cells

With refinement of 0.4 < x < 0.6

40

20

coarse cells

10

80

Conclusion and outlook

Conclusion Significant influence of

 $|p - p_{\text{exact}}|_{\text{max}}$

1x10⁻²

7x10⁻³

5x10⁻³

3x10⁻³



Test case

[Jean Donea and Antonio Huerta. Finite element methods for flow problems. John Wiley & Sons, 2003.]

- 2D domain [0,1]x[0,1]
- stationary
- Stokes equation
- no slip, no flow boundary condition - zero initial condition
- $ho(oldsymbol{r})=\mu(oldsymbol{r})=1, orall oldsymbol{r}$
- $\mathbf{q} = \begin{pmatrix} (12 24y)x^4 + (-24 + 48y)x^3 + (-48y + 72yr 48y^3 + 12)x^2 \\ +(-2 + 24y 72y^2 + 48y^3)x + 1 4y + 12y^2 8y^3 \\ (8 48y + 48y^2)x^3 + (-12 + 72y 72y^2)x^2 \\ +(4 24y + 48y^2 48y^3 + 24y^4)x 12y^2 + 24y^3 12y^4 \end{pmatrix}$







Dynamic adaptivity



in a certain range of values b) Criterion based on normalized gradients

Literature

Outlook

- Eric Chénier, Robert Eymard, Thierry Gallouët, and Raphaele Herbin. Calcolo, 52(1):69–107, 2015. - TV Gerya, DA May, and Thibault Duretz. Geochemistry, Geophysics, Geosystems, 14(4):1200–1225, 2013. - Louis Vittoz, Guillaume Oger, Zhe Li, Matthieu De Leffe, and David Le Touzé. In International Conference on Finite Volumes for Complex Applications, pages 73–89. Springer, 2017.